

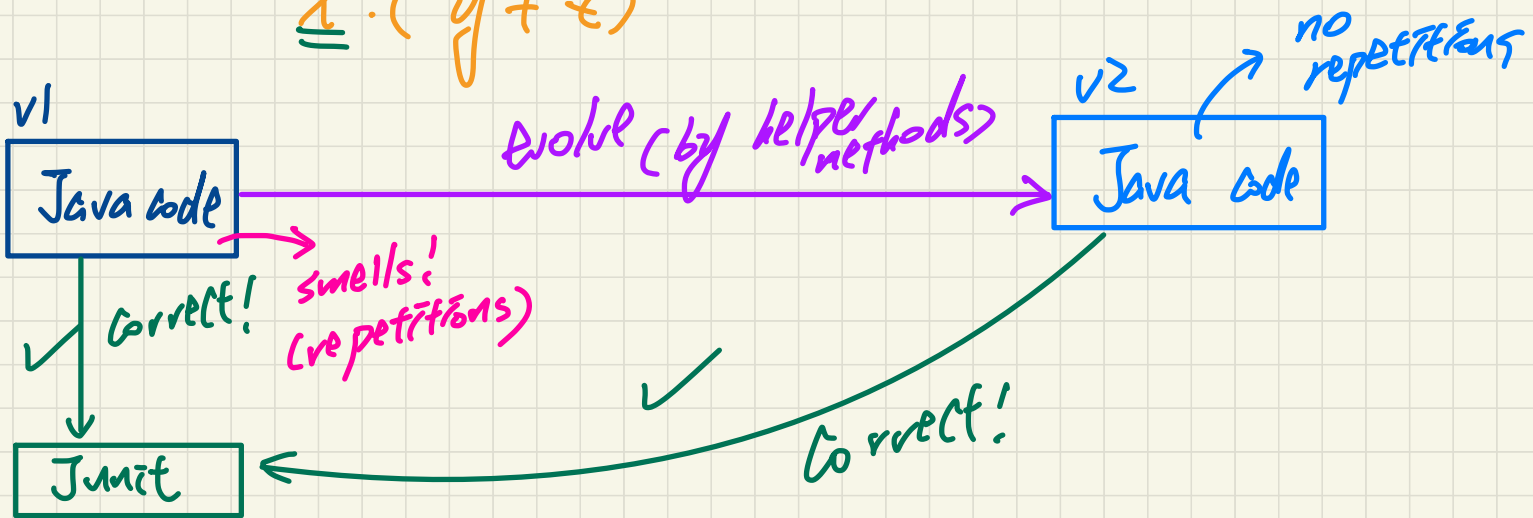
In-Lab Demo - Sep. 11

Helper Methods

Code Smell
Refactoring
Breakpoints & Debugger

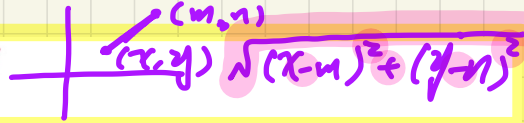
Refactoring

✓
x.y + x.z
refactor out x
✓
x.(y + z)



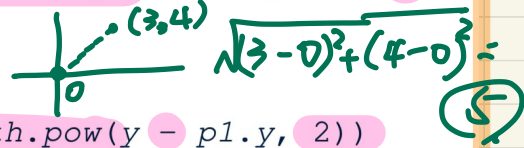
Point: without a Helper Method

```
class Point { /* code smells: repetitions! */  
    double x; double y;
```


$$\sqrt{(x-m)^2 + (y-n)^2}$$

```
    double getDistanceFromOrigin() {  
        return Math.sqrt(Math.pow(this.x - 0, 2) + Math.pow(this.y - 0, 2));
```

```
    double getDistancesTo(Point p1, Point p2) {  
        return  
            Math.sqrt(Math.pow(this.x - p1.x, 2) + Math.pow(y - p1.y, 2))  
            +  
            Math.sqrt(Math.pow(this.x - p2.x, 2) + Math.pow(y - p2.y, 2)); }  
    }
```


$$\sqrt{(3-0)^2 + (4-0)^2} = 5$$

```
    double getTriDistances(Point p1, Point p2) {  
        return  
            Math.sqrt(Math.pow(this.x - p1.x, 2) + Math.pow(y - p1.y, 2))  
            +  
            Math.sqrt(Math.pow(this.x - p2.x, 2) + Math.pow(y - p2.y, 2))  
            +  
            Math.sqrt(Math.pow(p1.x - p2.x, 2) + Math.pow(p1.y - p2.y, 2));  
    }  
}
```

0.0001

assertEqual (actual, expected, ϵ)



$$\text{expected} - \epsilon \leq \text{actual} \leq \text{expected} + \epsilon$$

Point: with a [Helper](#) Method

```
public class Point { /* Code Smell Eliminated */
    private double x; private double y;
    double getDistanceFrom(double otherX, double otherY) {
        return Math.sqrt(Math.pow(otherX - this.x, 2) +
            Math.pow(otherY - this.y, 2));
    }
    double getDistanceFromOrigin() {
        return this.getDistanceFrom(0, 0);
    }
    double getDistancesTo(Point p1, Point p2) {
        return this.getDistanceFrom(p1.x, p1.y) +
            this.getDistanceFrom(p2.x, p2.y);
    }
    double getTriDistances(Point p1, Point p2) {
        return this.getDistanceFrom(p1.x, p1.y) +
            this.getDistanceFrom(p2.x, p2.y) +
            p1.getDistanceFrom(p2.x, p2.y)
    }
}
```